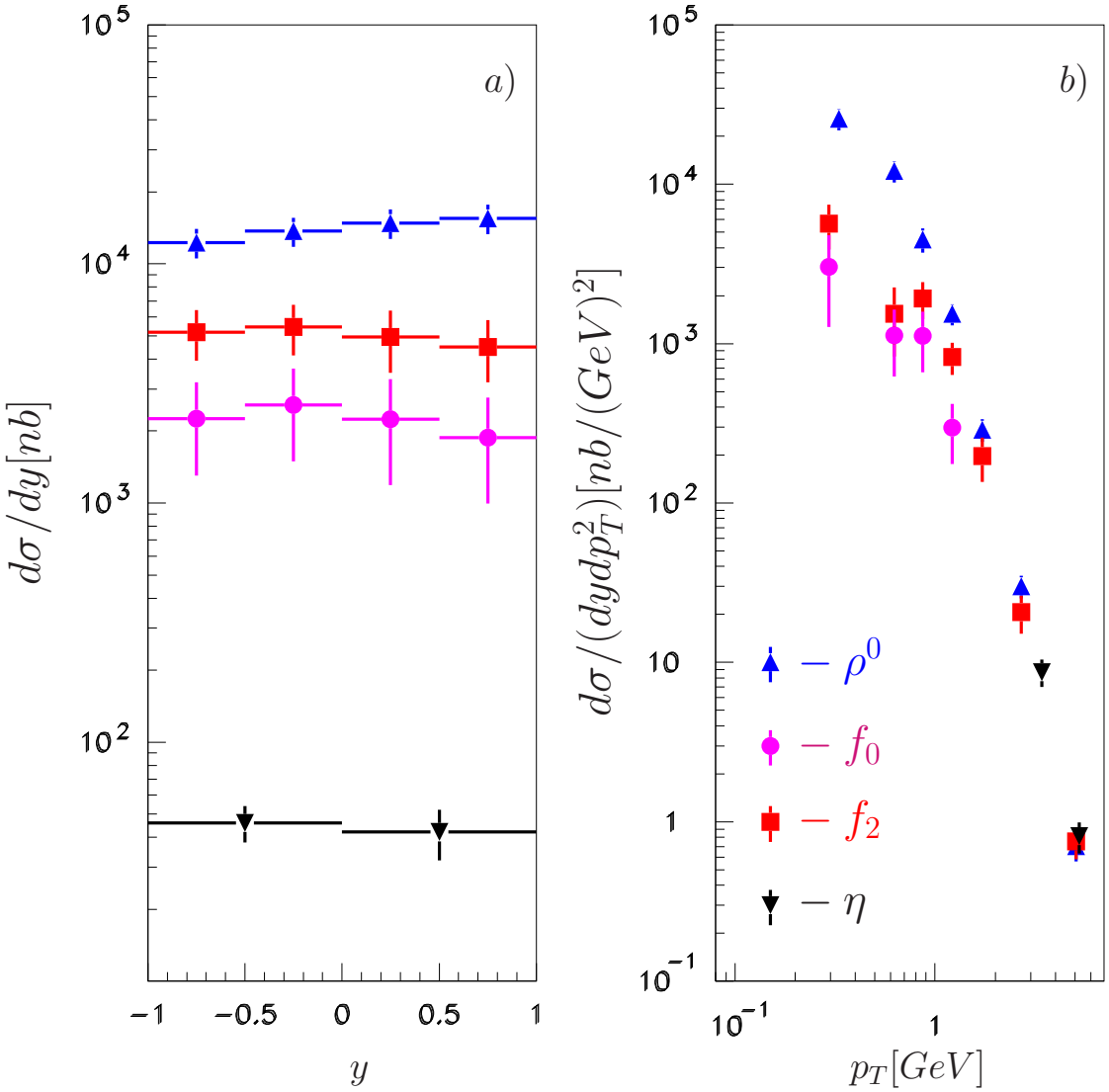H1 prelim.