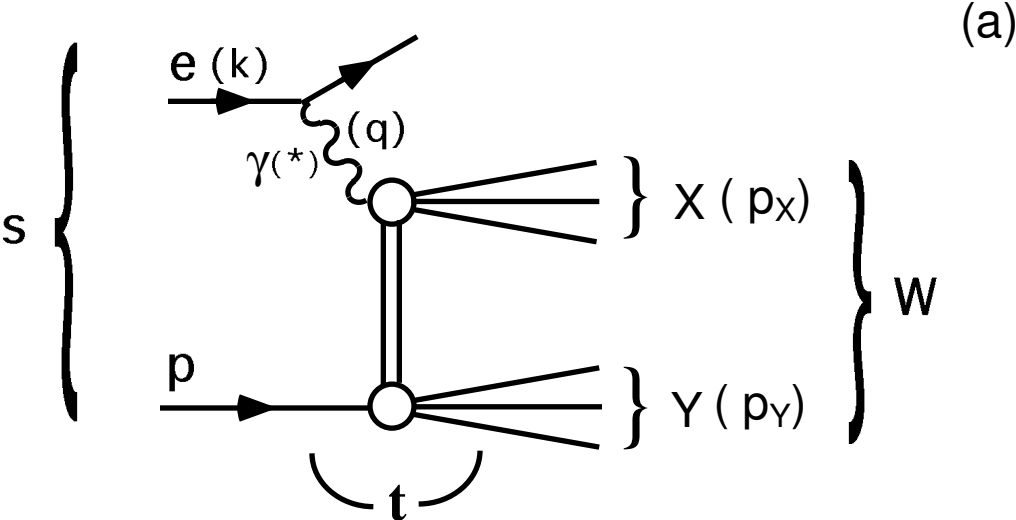
(a)
e (k)
(q)
γ(*)
s
X (pX)
W
p
Y (pY)
t